GERMANICS PUSH ARMY AERO HEAD. THEIR BIG DRIVE HARDER AGAINS SERB DEFENSES

Slowly But Surely Teutonics Are Making Progress All Along Line In Balkan Zone, But Bulgars Now Have Checkered Progress

FRANCO-BRITISH FORCE MEETING SOME SUCCESS

With Albania Joining Hands With Austria and Rumania Still Holding Out Against Participatich, Levant Crisis Is Acute

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) ONDON, November 4-The Austri ans and Germans, slowly but sure ly are pushing their drive farther into Serbia, making progress every where along the line, but their Bul garian ally is meeting with checkeres

In the Nisava valley the Bulgarians have retreated before a superior force of the Allies, but near Nish they are making headway. At Monastir they are making small gains, but their pos tions are imperiled, as many British and French troops are marching on hem in this district. Losses Of Allies Heavy

The Allies who are attacking the Bulgarians around the Bulgarian town of Stromnitza are reported to be meet ing with some success. Gains are reported, but the Bulgarians are resist ing desperately, and the ensualties are said to be heavy on the allied side.

Many more Anglo-French troops being landed at Salonika and as fast as they organize their regiments are being sent against the Bulgarians arouse Monastir. The result is expected to be a hard battle in a few days. Situation Is Serious

French troops also are being landed at Kavala, Greece, according to reports from Sofia. The object of the expedition is to reinforce other French troops in the southeast of Serbia.

The Serbian situation is admitted here to be estremely critical, but hope rises hourly in expectation of Ruman is a entry into the arena on the side of the Allies.

CERBIANS CANNOT HOLD MUCH LONGER

sent the following despatch here: "It is believed the Serbians on the northern frontier will not be able to resist the Tentons much longer. Albania is causing much anxiety. Large quantities of German ammunition have been received by the Albanian bands and an attack on Serbia is momentarily

expected. .
The situation in Scalin shows conclusively that without the entrance of the Bulgarians in the fields the Teu-tons never could have won their Balkan campaign.

RUMANIA STILL DRIVES BARGAIN

MILAN, November 3. - Rumania is bargaining with the diplomate of the the colonies, to the Hague, and of Entente Cowers in an endeavor to win the pledge of the support of a huge army if she will enter the war negoral ing to rumors which have teached here from Bucharest and other European capitals. The Runsman Opposition which has been gaining strength for weeks and recently held a mass meet ing at which two former cabinet mem overthrow the rabinet presided over by Premier Bratiano. Their plan is to guaranteed for Europe, force the formation of a ministry favorable to the Allies, after which terms may be secured from the Entente Pow-

It is reported here an good authority that Rumania's entrance into the war is conditional upon the Affice sending balf a million men to her aid. Rumania apparently fears a quick invasion by the Teutons and possible attack by Bulgaria in case her lot is cast with Torkish forts, customs buildings, govthe Allies and wishes to make certain of enormous military strength before of enormous taking the step.

BRITAIN NEEDS BILLION TO KEEP ARMIES AT WAR

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) LONDON, November 4-1t is re-ported that Chancellor of the Exhequer Reginald McKenna will ask an additional national credit of about \$1.250,000,000 in parliament next week, the credit to be for energing on the war ...

ENTENTE POWERS WARN PERSIA TO BE NEUTRAL

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
PETROGRAD, November 3—Persia
has been notified by the Entente Powers that the Anglo Russian convention. providing for the maintenance of Per sian integrity and independence will woman's in lapse if the rumors are true that Persia live station. siding with Germany and Turkey.

REAR-ADMIRAL IS DEAD (Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) OAKLAND, November 3 Rear Ad miral Thomas Stowell Phelps, Jr., re-tired, who was on hoard the F. S. S. Ealeigh at Manila during the Spanish

American war, died here today, if

was 67 years old.

DECLARED UNFIT

Evidence Given At Goodier Court-Martial Hits Hard At Capt. A. S. Cowan

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
AN FRANCISCO, November 4.hat certain types of army acroplanes use at both the San Diego and Brownsville aviation camps are danecrous, but that no official warning ever vas given to the flyers, was a part of he evidence introduced yesterday for the defense in the court martial proeedings under way against Col. Lewis E. Goodier, who is charged with conluct prejudicial to the service, specific charges being that he has openly eviation school and that he tried to in dure other officers to prefer charges against Capt. Arthur S. Cowan, Signal orps, in connection with the San ieko camp.

In support of the charge made by he defense that Captain Cowan, comanding at the school, knew that the achines were unsafe, testimony was ffered that the fliers had been cauones, but act officially.

Lieutenant Dodd, on duty at the Brownsville aviation camp, testifies he had gathered information there that the machines were unsafe, from his own experience, but he had never ceived any official warnings.

CHINESE PROBLEM CONTINUES ACUTE SEAMEN'S ACT LEFT

Special Cable to Hawaii Shinpo) TOP-10, November 3.—George utbrie, United States ambassador to lapan, was questioned vesterday one of Japan's statesmen regarding the changing of the government of China. Amba-sador Guthrie would make no statement. The ambassadors of France, England and Russia having announced that they would be opposed to Yuan Shih-Kai's establishing a monarchy Unthric's silence is looked mon as a -urety that the l'nited States favors the restoration of the mon-

FRANCE OPPOSES MONARCHY

PEKING, November 3.-France has ratified the demand of the other Allies that thins postpone the proposed hange in government until after war. Should the electorate favor the change, it is probable that the coronation of the new Emperor would not take place until the end of the war. The Peking News declares "America is watching events quietly. That is a source of encouragement for China."

BOME, November 4-The Serbian PEACE RUMORS AFFECT GERMAN STOCK MARKET

New French Premier, However. Scouts All Reports

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) etter in an issue of the Frankfurter Zeitung which has reached here say the peace romors which have been link al with the inveterious trips of Doctor Solf, the German secretary of state for Prime you thelow to Switzerland, are affecting the German stock exchange.

NO PEACE-BRIAND

PARIS, November 3. - Aristide Bri end, the new French premier, declared oday that France would sign no peace preement until she had restored, by bers were speakers, is endeavoring to right of victors, the territory taken by the enemy and until durable peace was

WARSHIPS OF ALLIES RAZE TURKISH TOWN

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) LONDON, November 3-Four de strovers of the Allies have bombarded Pehesme, a Turkish coast town near the Gult of Smyrna, destroying the riducut residences, barracks and arge part of the Turkish quarter. Brit ish and French submarines are report ed to be comperating in allied raids on Turkish ships in the Sea of Marmora

... NEW WARSHIP 'MAKES GOOD'

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) MOCKLAND, Maine, November 4. The new battleship Nevada was giv-'s trial off port here vesterday. It a cored a maximum speed of 21:04 kms a hour and an average speed of 26 duly. A test of the oil burning es eres was satisfactory. ...

SLASHES WIFE WITH KNIFE

Early vesterday morning Nick, essume reading with his wife ner beretama and River streets, while a en the influence of liquor, attacke s wife, Tachiana, with a razor, ... ting her lip. Nick then beat it. Th woman's injury was dressed at the pe

COLDS CAUSE HEADACHES

LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE removes the cause. Used the world over to cure a cold in one day. The signature of E. W. GROVE is on each box. Manufactured by the PARIS MEDI-CINE CO., St. Louis, U. S. A.

Elects First District Attorney In Fifteen Years, Sheriff And Many Aldermen

(Associated Press by Pederal Wireless.) NEW YORK, November 4. - With ractically all returns on the municipal election of Tuesday counted, Tammany is restored to part of its former pow er. The Democratic organization has alected its candidate for district attorney, Judge Edward Swann; its candidate for sheriff, and the majority of aldermen. By electing Judge Swann, Tammany has put in its first candidate for district attorney in fifteen years. With returns from the various state elections of Tuesday, practically all counted, it has been found that the

vesterday morning. In Massachusetts Samuel W. McCall, Republican, will succeed Governor Day ing her conviction at court-martial, id Walsh, Democrat. After leading stirred the nation, will return to the Walsh by a slight margin in the earlier United States soon. The state department, McCall's ascendancy increased ment announces that Minister Whitstrongly vesterday and it is now claimno later returns can change the results.

results are as forecast at one o'clock

In Maryland, Governor Goldsborough Republican, will be succeeded in office by a Democrat, Emerson C. Harrington The count on the Ohio election vote has definitely decided that prohibition

has been beaten. In Kentucky the Democratic candidate, A. O. Stanley, maintains a safe lead in the gubernatorial contest, with the vote practically all in.

IN HANDS OF DAVIS

San Francisco Collector Told To suffering. Use His Discretion

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) SAN FRANCISCO, November 4 - Col lector of the Port Davis has been instructed by the department of commerce at Washington to use his discretion in granting clearances to ships, omply with the physical features of effect today, but have failed,

Many ships have failed to obtain their tull quots of seamen owing to the Nurse Brave at Execution inability of examiners to finish giving "Miss Cayell was rust examinations to sailors to test their fitness under the new act.

The order to the collector is an outcome of the request sent to Secretary day asking temporary suspension of the small Union Jack'to her bodies.

\$250,000,000 ON WAR

By Finance Minister

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) OTTAWA, Ontario, November 4. — The budget presented in the house of commons vesterday by the minister of finance estimates that Canada will spend next year on the war a total of \$250,000,000. These estimates are based on the pledge given by Premier Rordon that Canada will maintain in the field a force of 250,000 men. At the present time, it was announced, there were at the front or in the training camps Canadian troops to the number

GERMANS PENETRATE TRENCHES OF FRENIH

They Make Headway Near Massiges But Lose Elsewhere

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) LONDON, November 4 - Activity on the West front is continuing. The Gertrans have penetrated some of the adanneed French trenches in the region of Massiges in the Champagne, but clsawhere they have been repulsed. Outside of the conflicts about Massiges the fighting is confined to artil ery duels, exploding of mines an. grenale throwing. Severe winter weather is hindering

the speciations at many points. GENERAL STERNBERG DIES

(As related Press by Federal Wireless.) WASHINGTON, November 3,-Brig. in theorge Miller Sternberg, retired, tied at his home here tuday. He was a famous surgeon in the Civil War and later was surgeon general. He had core mind of the medical service during the who with Spain, and was secretary of the commission which headed the work d stamping out yellow fever in Ha ana. He was 77 years old.

FRANCE AND BRITAIN TO RECOGNIZE CARRANZA

Leave And Says His Health Has Broken

CAVELL CASE IS RECALLED

Secretary Lansing's Action Follows Closely On Sensational Report of Envoy

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) WASHINGTON, November 4 .- Brand Whitlock, the American minister to Belgium, whose recent report regarding the execution of the English nurse, Edith Cavell, by the Germans, followment announces that Minister Whithe is to be given a leave of absence from his post.

ANDSTURM VETERANS WEEP AT EXECUTION

The American correspondent of the ondon Daily Express ascribes to Miss Cavell's most incimate friend, a Belgian nurse, the following statements:: Cavell's most incimate friend, a Belgian nurse, the following statements::
"Miss Cavell had been long suspected by the Germans because she was English, Frequent opportunities had been given her to leave Brussels, both by the Germans who were anx ious to see her out of the country and by other people who were fearing that the Germans would arrest her. however, refused all offers of safe means to Teach Holland, saying that as long as there was a singled wounded man left in Brussels, her duty compelled her to remain where there was

"It is reported that after Miss Cahing to her defense or sign a request for a pardon at the hands of She merely shrugged her shoulders and walked out.

"Pains were taken by the Germans that nothing should become known of the matter. Their fear was that the the matter. Their fear was that the envoys of the American or Spanish leowners of which have made an effort to gations or the Papal Nuncio, who are still in Brussel-, might hear of the inthe new Seamen's Act, which goes into tention to execute Miss Cavell and might intervene. The legations did intervene, but in vain.

"Miss Cavell was rushed to her death and shot in the barrneks early in the morning! She was brave before the German rifles, as she had been be fore the court-martial. She refused to Redfield by the shipping interests Mon have her eyes handaged and pinned a

Some of the Landsturm men who ad been forced to take part in the exrention are said to have wept. She the steamer Chiyo Maru. was buried in the exiles' cemetery. "The cold-blooded execution," cor times the correspondent, "produced a deep sensation of horror in Brussels, where she was worshiped for all the where she was worshiped for all the good she had done during the German

compation. Budget of That Sum Presented the kaiser had already partoned a num ber of women and the governor feared that it Miss Cavell were pardoned, it

STEAMER SANTA CLARA WILL BE TOTAL LOSS

Bodies of Eleven Dead Victims Have Been Recovered

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)
MARSHFIELD, Oregon, November 3
The coasting steamer Santa Clara,
which went ashore last night near the south spit at Coos Bay, is probably a total loss, as the sea is pounding he heavily on the recf.

Eleven of those aboard are known to be dead as their bodies have been recovered. Nine are still missing. The steamer carried forty-eight pas sengers and a crew of twenty-four The survivors who are able to travel

have been brought here. According to the mate, the steame struck a shoal which recently was formed by the action of waves and currents and which has not been charted.

MANILA THREATENED BY FIERCE TYPHOON

(Associated Press by Pederal Wireless.) MANUA, November 3-A disastrous typhoon has swept over Southern Lazon and is heading for Manila at terrific speed, according to reports from the south. The reports say that 200 HAWAIIAN ATTEMPTS person are known to be dead, and the roperty loss will reach a million dol irs. Two vessels were caught in the storm and foundered. Their crews are

MEXICAN SHIP TAKES AMERICAN REGISTRY

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) SAN FRANCISCO, November 4.— The Mexican steamer Mazatlan, which recently was the Jason, under Norwe

State Department Announces New Yorker Who Sought To Ship Main Body of His Troops Rubber In Cotton Bales Pays Fined \$500

> (Associated Press by Federa) Wireless.) NEW YORK, November 4 .- Albert Salamon, the importer who was indict

Salamon attempted to ship the ber to Germany, concealed in bales of cotton, at a time prior to the placing of cotton on the list of contraband by Great Britain and France. His cotton shipment was inspected with the X-ray and rubber to the value of \$50,000 was discovered and confiscated.

JAPANESE OF CANADA SEEK NATURALIZATION

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) SAN FRANCISCO, November 3,-Ja-anese in Canada have begun a move to gain the right of naturalization,. latter part of November. The Japanese Society of San Francisco has been asked to assist.

In November the average human's fancy lightly turns to thoughts of Christmas mall.

The last boat leaving here and which may be relied on to make connections firing towards Douglas and the endanvell's trial the president of the court so that Christmas mail will be deliv-asked her if she wished to add any cred in Europe in time for the great cred in Europe in time for the great festival is the steamer Lurline, sailing November 23. It takes from 23 to 26 days for mail to reach England from here and that despatched by the Lur-line will reach European destinations in ample time.

Mail despatched by the steamer hive Maru, departing November 30 probably will be delivered in the Brit sh Isles on Christmas Day. Mail for the eastern states should

be forwarded by the steamer Makura, leaving here December 10. That sent the steamer Matsonia on December may possibly make connections. The last boat leaving here with mail in time for Christmas delivery on the Miss Lucy K. Ward, humane officer of

sailing December 15. The first of the big Christmas mails will come to hand by the steamer Wilhelmina arriving December 21. Mail will also arrive on Christmas Eve, by

TO HAVE TWIN SCREWS

Castle & Cooke, local agents of the would weaken the authority of the Matson Steam Navigation Co., stated court martial, olicate of the Matsonia, to be locitt im nediately by the Matson Co., would be twin serew, geared turbune drive, and with probably three or four knots more teed possibility than possessed by the Mutsonia.

The information given out by Castle & Cooke was based on a letter received on Tuesday from Capt. William Maton, president of the company. T. H. Petric, secretary of Castle & Cooke, states that in future the new loats of the Matson company will be

in with the letter M, and that they will be named after Handuly valleys. it, states further that the name of the ew Matson liner might be the Makiki Petric says that the experience gain I from operating the Matsonia will e utilized as far as possible in the obstruction of the new vessel and that there will be a number of important agrovements, such as a different ar ngement of staterooms, dining saloon

nd other sections of the ship. The new vessel will cost more than 1,500,000, the Matsonia's original

'HON.' JOE KALANA HITS AUTO WITH HIS MACHINE

Toesday afternoon, while T. Awana. riving an automobile, was turning rom manka Nunanu street into King street, going west, he was run into by in antomobile driven by "lon," for alana, who was turning into Numanu d cet from King street, going east, and who was on the wrong side of the road twana's car suffered a bent femler and the Kalana machine had its headlights smaybed.

TO COMMIT SUICIDE

John Kanna, residing near Lifthy treet and Konawai lane, attempted to ommit solicide vesterday morning by atting his throat with a pocket Suife. He made only a slight wound. Kanun said that he was driven to the died by cute rheumatic pains in his left leg He was treated by Emergency Surger Ayer and was later removed to the meen's Hospital.

DECISIVE DEFEAT OF

Riddled And He Withdraws

(Annociated Press by Federal Wireless.) DOUGLAS, Arizona, November 4-The repulse of the main Villista army ed on a charge of being a party to a conspiracy to defraud the government in attempting to export respectively to defeat and the Villa forces are withreach Germany, vesterday entered a drawing, harrassed by a column of one plea of guilty in the federal court and thousand cavalrymen with ten machine was fined five hundred dollars. gnus, despatched by General Calles to attack the defeated for and give him no opportunity to make camp and rest. Reports from Naco state that the Villa wounded in the attack upon Agus Prieta are now commencing to arrive ther. for treatment and the American

ustoms collector had been advised to prepare for five hundred wounded men.
The reports made by the first arrivals among these wounded fighters lead to the belief that Villa will not be in position to resume his attacks against any of the Carranza garrisons for at least several weeks. Villa has withdrawn with his army

to Annyaeachi Pass, twelve miles south-east, leaving 336 dead on the field. The Villistas are reported to be suffering from a shortage of food and many are descriing As an evidence of the fading strength

of the Villa cause, reports have been received that the Villa garrisons at Djinuga and La Colorado, in Chihuahave surrendered and given up the fight. In the defense of Agua Prieta, the

Carranza casualties are given at one hundred, deaths in battle being twentyive only. The withdrawal of the Villistas re lieves the situation on the American side, just as news comes from Wash-ington that President Wilson is considering anthorizing General Funston to send a force across the line into Mex

gering of American lives here.

ico, if necessary, to prevent the further

Finance Committee of Society Will Raise Money For Salary

The appointment of an assistant to cast will be the steamer Matsonia, the city, was discussed yesterday at a meeting of Hawaiian Humane Society

held in the public library. The names of two prospective assistauts were presented, but appointment has been deferred until reports as to the ability of the applicants have been investigated. Appointment will be

pecial meeting next week. The finance committee believes that ne public of Honolulu is interested in he work of the society and asks that money sufficient to assure the future s lary of the new assistant be collect od by subscription. Mrs. R. E. Meadt. General Retreat Expected bairman of the finance committee, has harge of subscription list and any donations forthcoming should be for-

pided to her. That there is need of a humane offiver in Hilo is apparent, says a letter to the society from Mrs. Helen T. Franga of Hilo asking that a commis sion as humane officer be extended to her lending her the authority to en-

orce the better freatment of animals The members of the society who man defeat is anticipated. The sere present are Mrs. L. L. McCandless, Russians are said to be well sup-P. Dole, Mrs. W. R. Castle, Mrs. E. Dekum, Mrs. W. W. Thayer, Miss Har. Germans are sorely in need of iet Hatch, Mrs. R. E. Mende, Mrs. A Henneberg, Mrs. A. A. Young. Other tion of last spring when the Ten-members who were absent are now on tons started to roll back the Mushe mainland.

ALBERT GEER IS GUILTY OF VIOLATING MANN ACT

After a three-days' trial a jury in the federal cour yesterday returned a verdict of guilty against Albert Geer harged with a violation of the Mann aw. The jury was out from eleven i he morning to half-past two o'clock it be afternoon. Albert and Cyril Geer were charged jointly under three ounts. They were found not guilty on the first and second counts. Albert Geer was found guilty under the thir! count, but the jury reported that no agreement could be reached on the hird count as against Cyril Geer. nistrial was entered in the case against 'yril Geer.

SIX MEN WILL ATTEND MAUI PROMOTION SESSION

Six men will compose the promotion committee party which will go to Maui for the first of the inter-island meetings. They are Ed Towse, acting chairman: A. F. Wall, George H. An-gus, D. P. R. Isenberg and Benjamin Hollinger of the committee, and Phil Dankey, assistant secretary. The party will go to Mani Friday evening, November 12, in the Claudine and spend three days in meetings and excursions They will return here the following Thesday morning. W. O. Aiken, the Mani member of the committee, is preparing the program and itinerary.

ACCIDENTS WILL HAPPEN.

It may be impossible to prevent an

Russians Undertake Gigantic Offensive Reaching From Gulf of Riga To Border of Rumania, Forcing Von Hindenburg Back

EUTONS ARE DRIVEN FROM THEIR TRENCHES

Efsewhere in Eastern Zone Muscovites Are Attacking So Fiercely And Successfully Military Experts Predict Retreat

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) ONDON, November 4.-Rus-

sia has begun a gigantic offensive reaching from the Gulf of Riga to the border of Rumania, according to news from German sources

Coincidentally an official Berlin lespatch received here admits Field Marshal von Hindenburg is withdrawing his forces between Swenton and the Illsen lakes in he Riga district. Similar advices come from Petrograd although less pecific. They are that "the Germans are withdrawing on the Rus-

sian front. In the Riga district the Rusians are reported to have pierced on Hindenburg's front in the cicinity of Novoalexinizc. The Teutons have been driven from their trenches there and their position is becoming perilous.

Fierce Attacks Elsewhere Elsewhere the Russians are attacking fiercely. At some points the Germans are making a desperate resistance and counter-attacking, but it is said the Russians

have repulsed all of their drives. In the fighting for the possession of Semikovitze, in Galicia, the Russians are reported to have captured 5000 Austro-Germans.

In light of developments of the ande by Mrs. L. L. McCandless at a last few weeks, and the last twenty-four hours, especially, militar observers declare the German canpaign on the East front, for the possession of Riga and Dvinsk as winter headquarters, has collapsed.

> The Germans face an offensive of such magnitude that they may be compelled to retreat all along the line, giving up positions they

have held for months. With the new successes of the Russian armies hope is rising troidly here and news of a big Ger supplies, thus reversing the situacovites in the biggest drive of the

ITALIANS REPULSED WITH HEAVY LOSSES

Berlin Reports Breakdown of Offensive Against Austria

(Associated Press by Pederal Wireless.) LONDON, November 4.—The Italians continue to bombard the Goritzia listrict heavily with their artiflery, according to reports from Rome, but their infantry attacks have failed at all points. The Austrians are making a determined stand. Vienna reports say the fighting has been so severe and the Austrian defense so strong that several Italian regiments have lost half their effective strength.

BERLIN REPORTS DEFEAT

BERLIN, November 3. Lack of rerves and ammunition has caused a breakdown in the Italian offensive, as cording to the Overseas News Agency

BRITISH SHIP DAMAGED BY A MYSTERIOUS FIRE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) NEW YORK, November 4.—Damaze estimated at \$26,000 was caused by a secident, but it is not impossible to be fire on the British steamer Enterpe to (Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless